## B.Com. Sem. VIII

## **Applied Statistics- Syllabus**

Unit	Title	Details of Topics
Unit 1	Introduction to Descriptive Statistics	Meaning and definition; Number as story teller, Methods of descriptive statistics, measures of central tendency, measures of dispersion, which measure of central tendency to use, a quick glance at the distribution: the stem-leaf method, correlation coefficient: Pearson's <i>r</i> , rank correlation coefficient
Unit 2	Probability and hypothesis testing	Objective probability: probability distribution, hypothesis testing and confidence intervals, the chi-square test; subjective probability
Unit 3	Sources of Data and techniques of survey	Primary data: conducting a survey, designing a survey, sampling and sampling errors, choosing sample and sample size, quantification of survey data, reporting survey results; secondary data: sources and uses
Unit 4	Projection techniques: Analysis of historical data	Components of a data series, patterns of time trends, Adjustment methods: seasonal adjustment, trend adjustment; smoothing out fluctuations: projecting by mean, moving average, choice of projection technique
Unit 5	Projection techniques: method of simple and multiple least squares	Least squares method, linear time trend: simple regression model, relevance and significance of estimated coefficients, presentation of estimation results; multiple regression models, changes in trend, forecasting and its problems

## **Books Recommended:**

- 1. Levin and Rubin, Statistics for Management, TMH publication.
- 2. Anderson, Sweeney, Williams, Statistics for Business and Economics, Cengage learning, R.M. Leekley, Applied Statistics for Business and Economics, CRC Press
- 3. McClave, Benson, Sincich, Statistics for Business and Economics, Prentice Hall, Deepak K. Gupta, Analyzing public policy; concepts, tools and techniques, CQpress,
- 4. G.J Hahn, N. DoganaksoyRole of Statistics in Business and Industry, Wiley